

3.—Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1937.

Industry.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Em-ploy-ees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products. <sup>1</sup>
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.</b>						
1 Butter and cheese.....	28	320,965	100	70,202	585,049	738,421
2 Fish curing and packing.....	86	200,675	275	73,560	474,805	621,745
3 Foods, stock, and poultry.....	3	85,711	24	25,914	102,753	188,609
4 Printing and publishing.....	4	245,769	100	88,290	25,320	174,618
5 Sawmills.....	54	149,391	91	24,327	83,873	152,818
6 Flour and feed mills.....	12	67,573	15	6,816	103,210	142,690
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	11	104,566	47	27,855	87,794	141,367
8 Castings and forgings.....	3	361,741	55	47,338	23,029	134,086
9 All other leading industries <sup>2</sup> .....	4	265,827	92	67,249	578,706	679,756
<b>Totals, Leading Industries<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1,802,218</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>431,551</b>	<b>2,064,539</b>	<b>2,974,110</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>2,637,472</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>607,547</b>	<b>2,386,091</b>	<b>3,566,991</b>
<b>NOVA SCOTIA.</b>						
1 Primary iron and steel.....	6	21,337,252	2,316	3,342,720	7,086,235	14,883,039
2 Railway rolling-stock.....	3	4,014,479	742	930,232	4,713,515	6,707,720
3 Fish curing and packing.....	161	3,294,111	2,028	1,043,459	4,043,818	6,308,091
4 Pulp and paper.....	5	13,913,806	739	1,079,845	1,567,390	4,944,848
5 Sawmills.....	471	1,852,861	1,953	646,513	1,807,060	3,238,037
6 Butter and cheese.....	29	1,248,532	314	314,500	1,871,477	2,763,530
7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	11	2,373,861	847	724,808	1,153,321	2,407,766
8 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	3	2,153,238	807	604,065	1,209,197	2,392,846
9 Printing and publishing.....	34	2,003,533	713	850,007	350,199	2,058,891
10 Bread and other bakery products.....	81	861,106	447	332,378	935,181	1,654,753
11 Shipbuilding and repairs.....	8	4,167,247	517	648,125	366,725	1,401,994
12 Castings and forgings.....	10	1,837,761	532	591,481	454,660	1,202,241
13 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	15	885,314	550	233,385	539,959	1,062,009
14 All other leading industries <sup>2</sup> .....	6	20,631,006	1,644	2,165,691	13,641,805	19,580,664
<b>Totals, Leading Industries<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>843</b>	<b>80,574,107</b>	<b>14,149</b>	<b>13,507,209</b>	<b>39,740,542</b>	<b>70,606,429</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>94,756,601</b>	<b>18,088</b>	<b>16,727,338</b>	<b>46,964,053</b>	<b>84,393,656</b>
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.</b>						
1 Pulp and paper.....	6	39,169,492	2,627	3,524,336	8,292,320	20,195,064
2 Sawmills.....	275	6,276,382	2,969	1,676,578	4,264,825	7,585,133
3 Coffee, tea, and spices.....	5	3,146,994	253	322,427	2,681,399	3,589,214
4 Fish curing and packing.....	125	2,394,339	903	377,488	1,884,862	3,115,280
5 Butter and cheese.....	33	1,039,489	251	218,309	1,223,209	1,773,530
6 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	7	1,417,055	606	440,288	889,117	1,672,915
7 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	7	610,155	169	246,595	1,342,511	1,596,005
8 Bread and other bakery products.....	84	852,507	425	328,184	884,089	1,558,100
9 Heating and cooking apparatus.....	3	1,544,475	441	481,809	449,499	1,305,578
10 Fertilizers.....	3	890,240	90	102,945	985,207	1,239,424
11 Printing and publishing.....	24	1,441,474	465	578,102	189,860	1,164,239
12 All other leading industries <sup>2</sup> .....	6	14,298,777	2,705	3,044,538	7,966,339	13,178,480
<b>Totals, Leading Industries<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>578</b>	<b>73,081,379</b>	<b>11,904</b>	<b>11,341,599</b>	<b>31,053,737</b>	<b>57,972,962</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>89,797,597</b>	<b>15,612</b>	<b>14,563,310</b>	<b>36,983,284</b>	<b>69,479,207</b>

<sup>1</sup>Net value is derived from gross value by deducting cost of materials, fuel, and electricity.

<sup>2</sup>Individual statistics cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each industry. Such industries are: in Prince Edward Island, cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, and fertilizers; in Nova Scotia, sugar refineries, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; in New Brunswick, sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, and cotton yarn and cloth.

Section 2.—The Manufactures of Quebec, 1937.

Among the assets of Quebec, which have tended to develop manufacturing industries in the Province, may be mentioned its natural resources of forests, water powers, minerals, and agricultural lands, and also its geographic position astride the St. Lawrence estuary permitting sea-going shipping to reach its main centres of population. Added to these natural advantages, there is a stable and industrious population, which is an important factor in industries such as textiles, clothing, boots and shoes, etc., where a large labour force is required.